

Sheets Chapter 15 Three-dimensional Policy Space

Table 1 Parties in Dutch Parliament in 2017

Partij Voor de Vrijheid (PVV) Populist Party	20 seats
Forum voor Democratie (FvD) Populist Party	2 seats
Christen Democratisch Àppel (CDA) Christian Democratic Party	19 seats
ChristenUnie (CU) Protestant Party	5 seats
Staatkundig Gereformeerde Partij (SGP) Orthodox Protestant Party	3 seats
Voor Vrijheid en Democratie (VVD) Liberal Party	33 seats
Democraten 66 (D66) Social-Liberal Party	19 seats
Partij van de Arbeid (PvdA) Social-Democratic Party	9 seats
GroenLinks (GL) Green Party	14 seats
Socialistische Partij (SP) Socialist Party	14 seats
Partij voor de Dieren (PvdD) Animal Welfare Party	5 seats
Vijftig plus (50+) Elderly Party	4 seats
DENK, Multicultural Party	3 seats

Figure 1 Three dimensional policy space of the cube

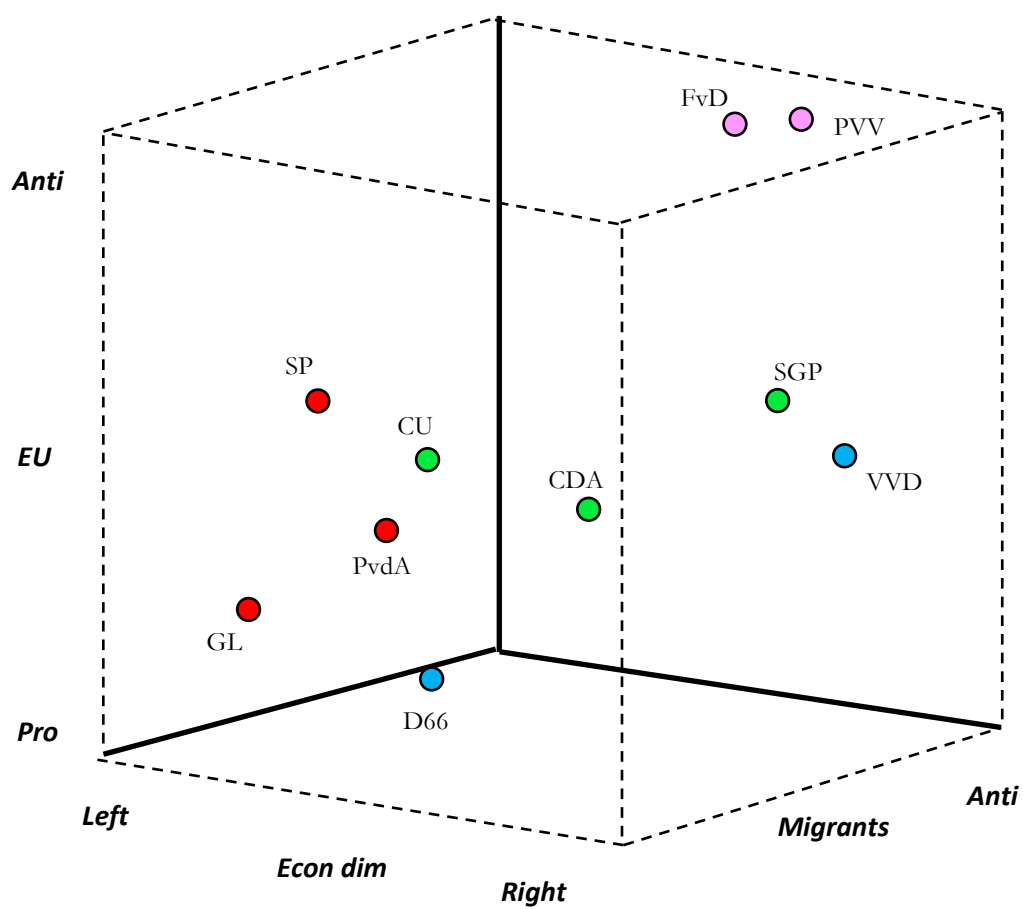


Figure 2 A view from the top of the cube: Economics & Migration

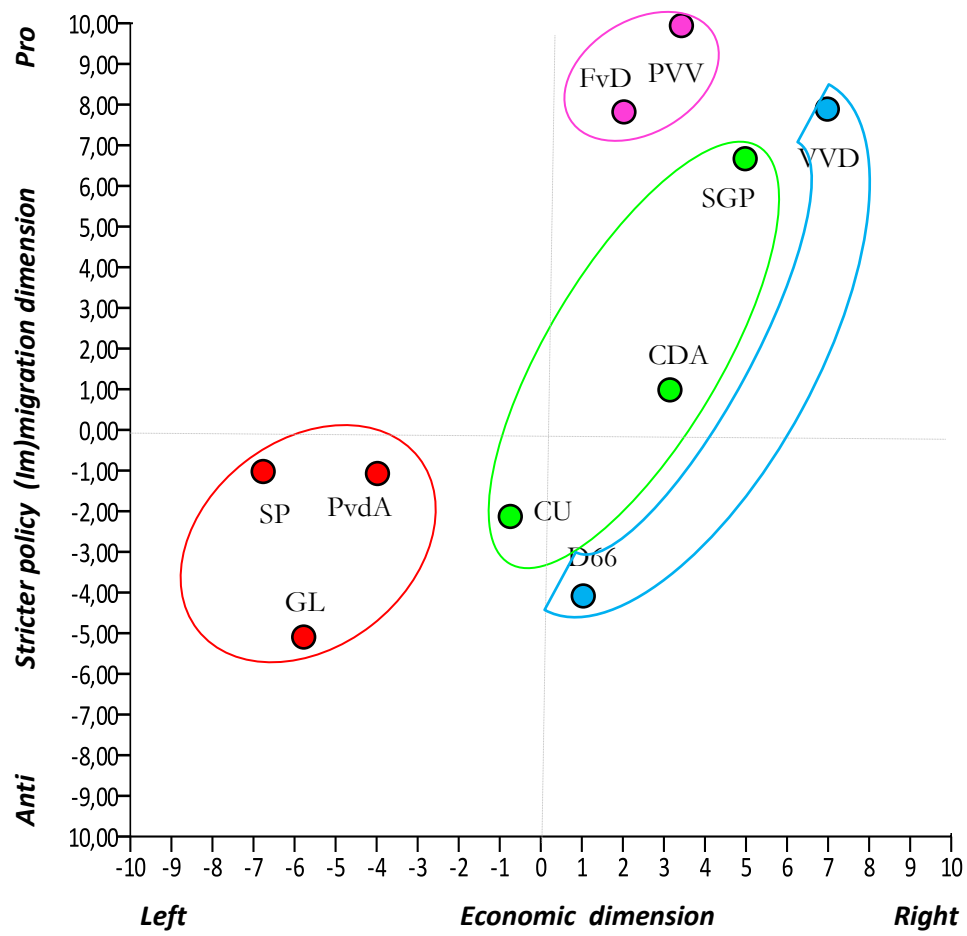


Figure 3 A view from the side of the cube: EU integration & Immigration

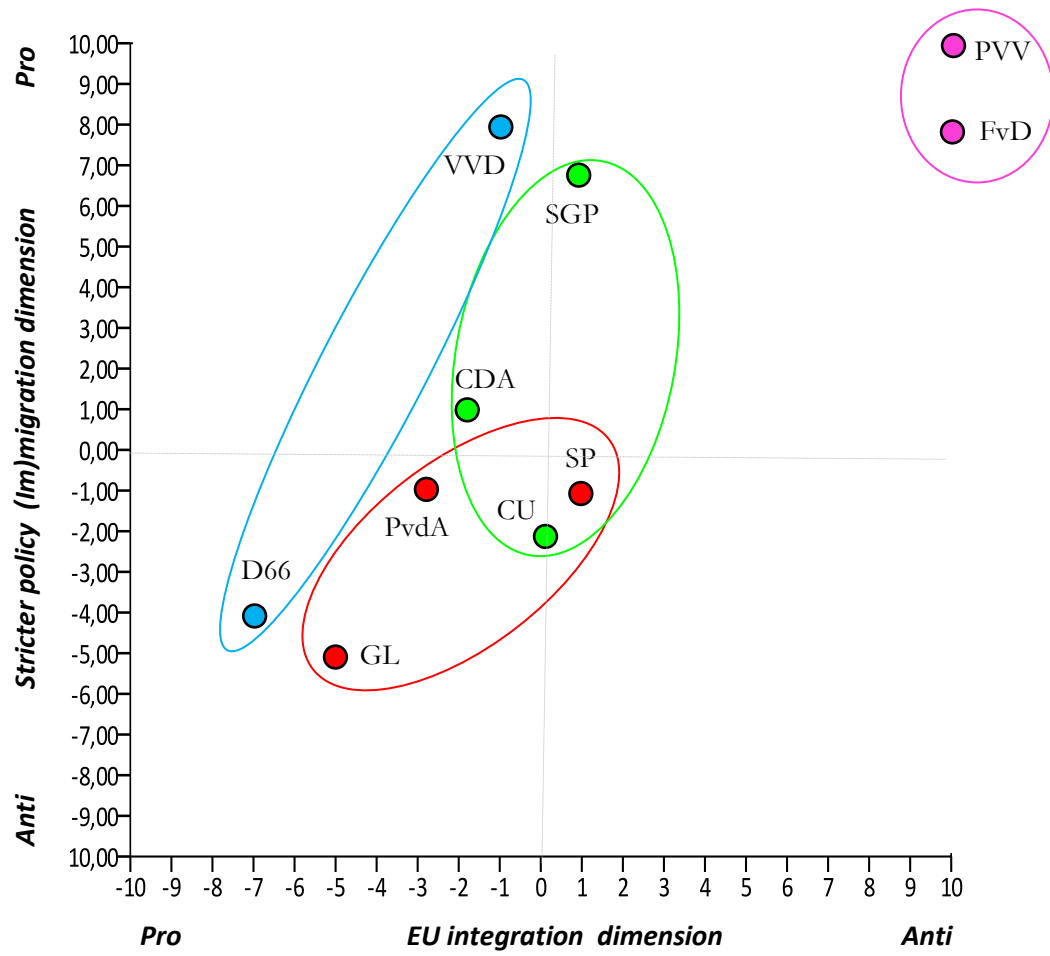


Figure 4 A view from the front of the cube: Economics & EU integration

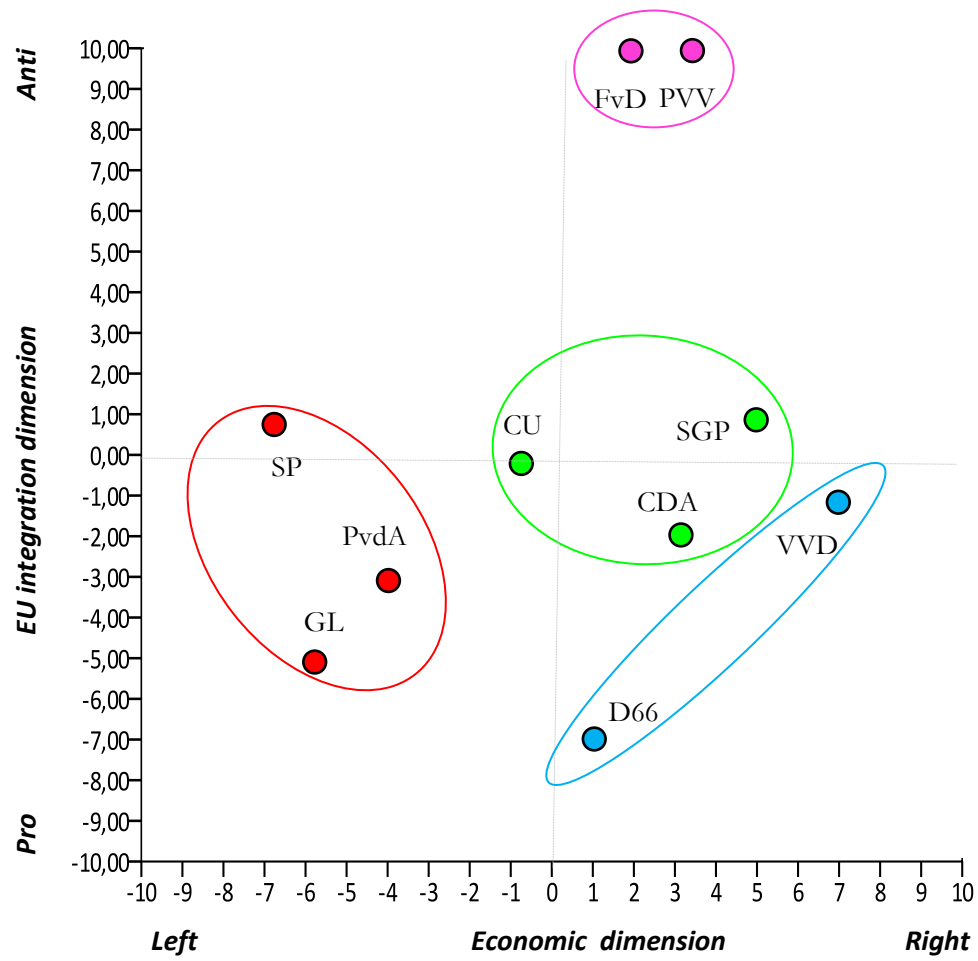


Figure 5 A cube with a pyramid shaped polyhedron

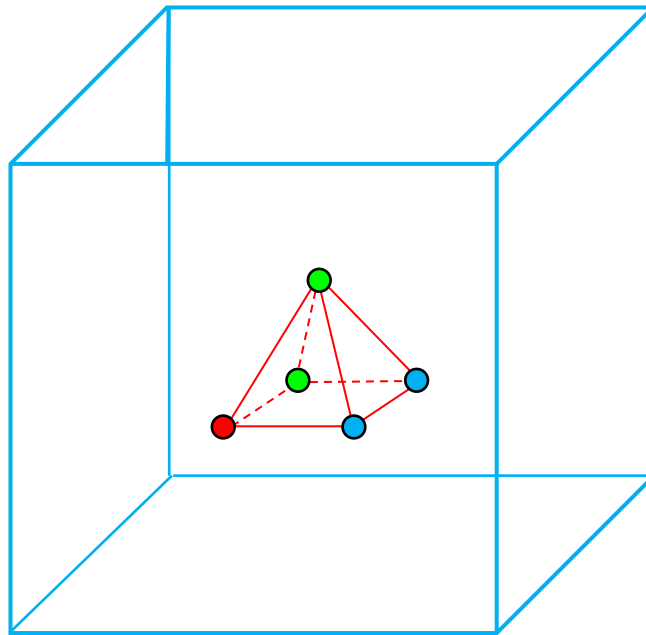


Figure 6 Coalition VVD-CDA-D66-GL

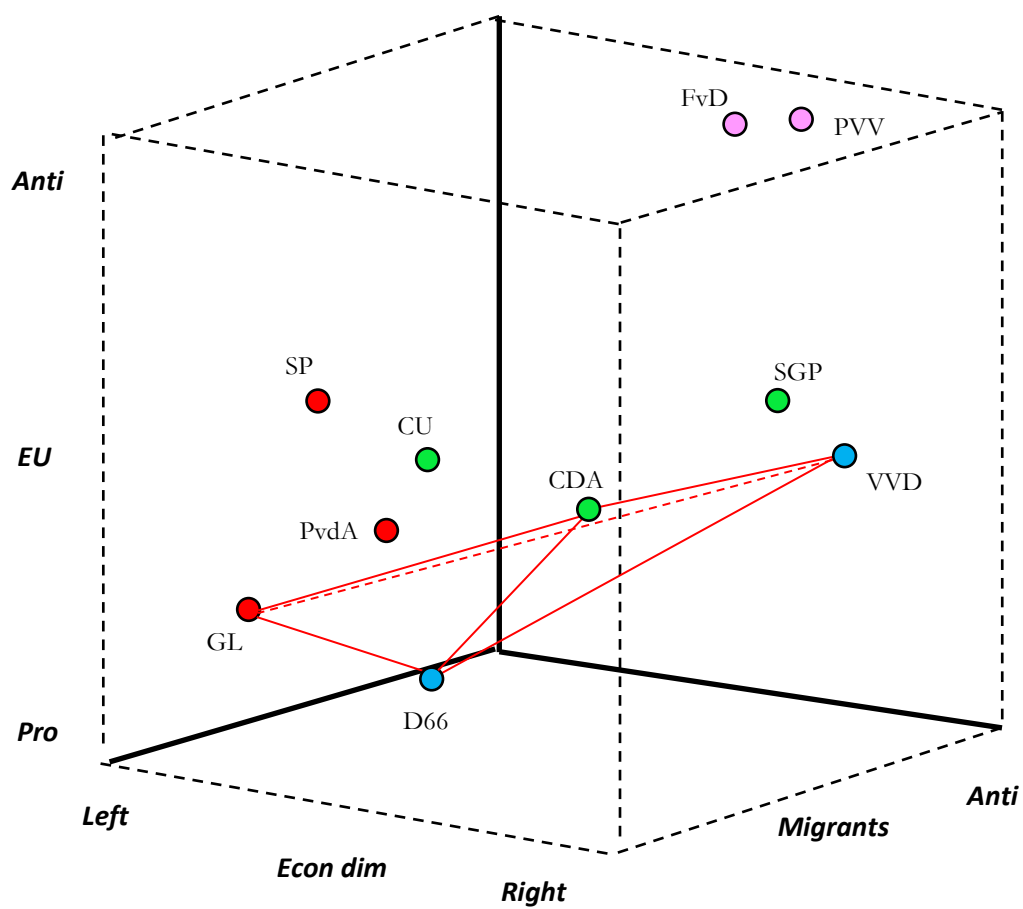


Figure 7 Coalition VVD-CDA-D66-CU

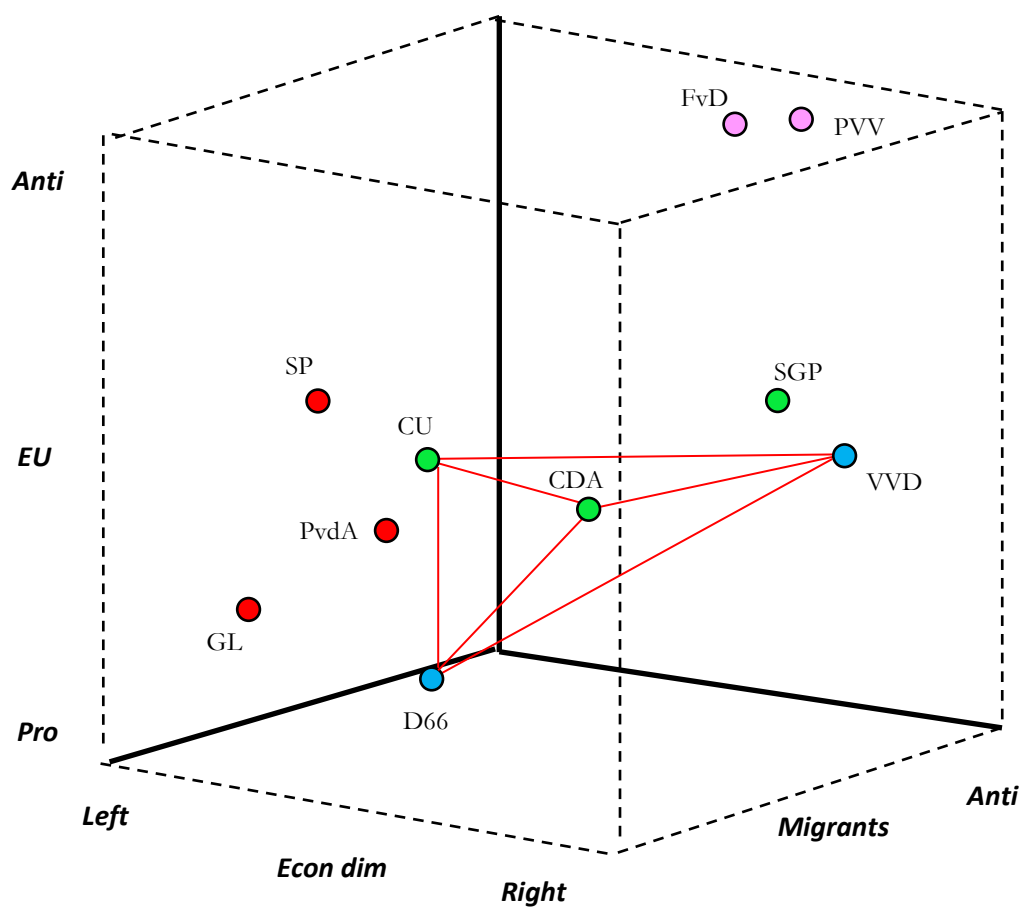


Figure 8 Coalition VVD-CDA-D66-PvdA

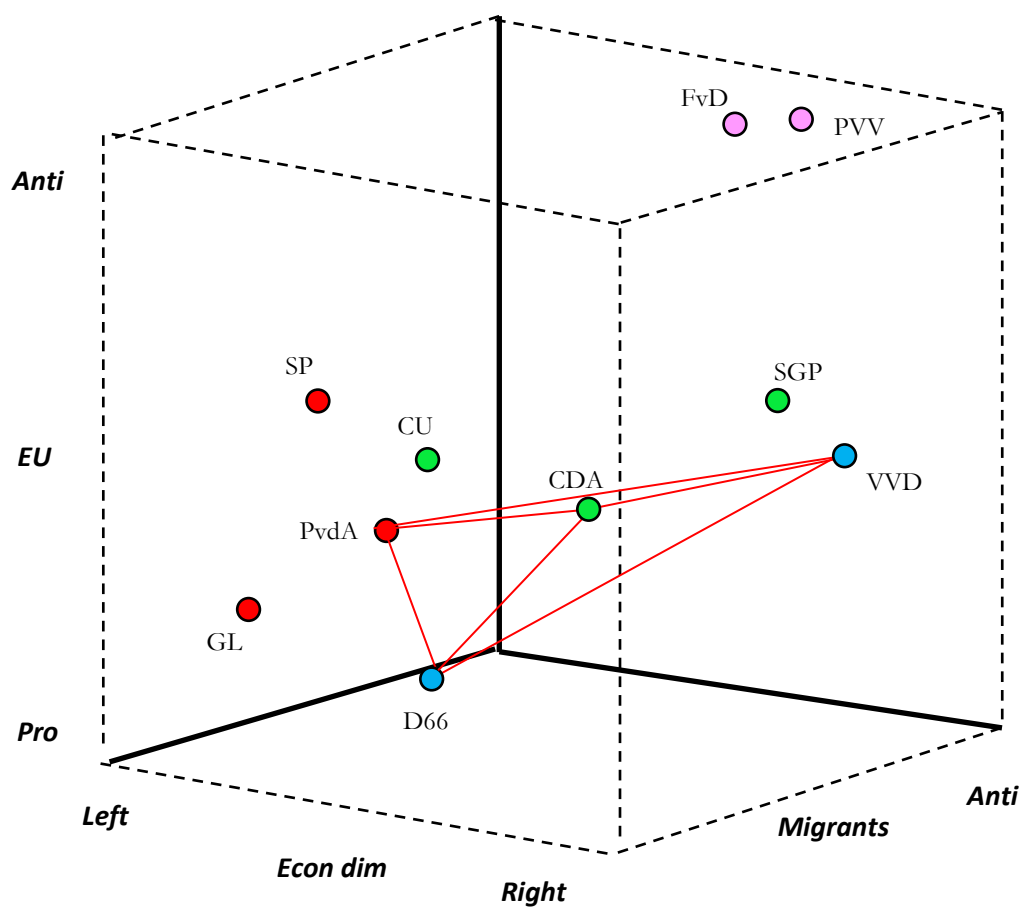


Figure 9 Coalition VVD-CDA-D66-PvdA-CU

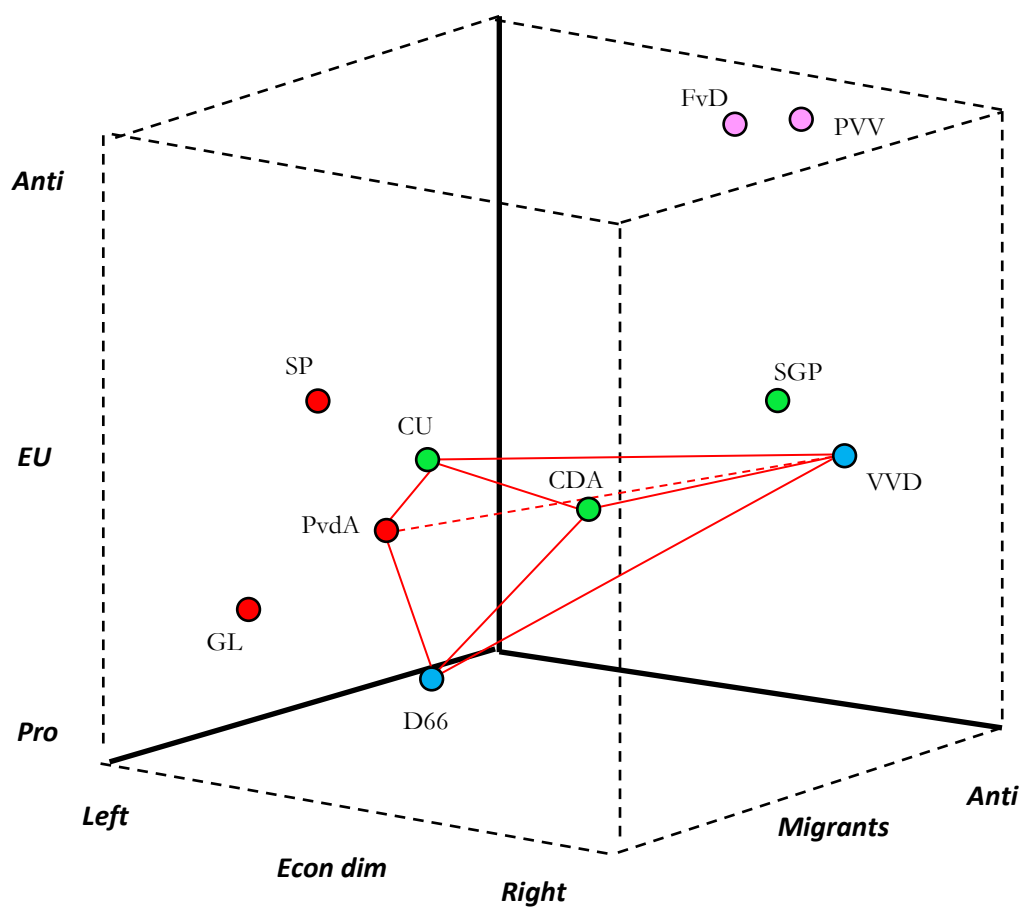
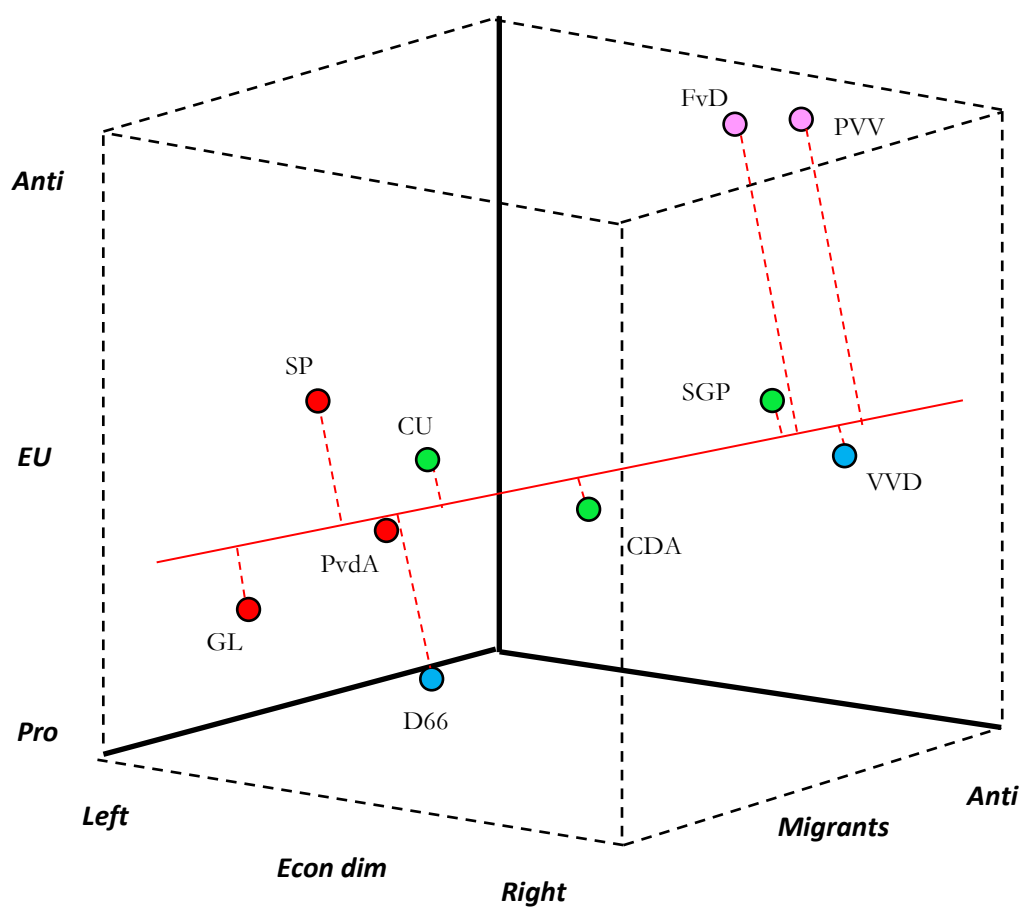


Figure 10 The left-right dimension



Appendix

Items: European Integration dimension (Y)

Item	<i>Description</i>	Plus	Minus
Y-1	No EU army	pro	contra
Y-2	No EU taxes	pro	contra
Y-3	Abolishment of the European Stability Mechanism (ESM)	pro	contra
Y-4	No further empowerment of the European Parliament	pro	contra
Y-5	No EU-foreign policy	pro	contra
Y-6	No instalment of EU-president	pro	contra
Y-7	No EU-seat in the UN Security Council	pro	contra
Y-8	No EU-embassy	pro	contra
Y-9	Abolishment of the Stability and Growth Pact	pro	contra
Y-10	No European Central Bank	pro	contra

Items: Immigration dimension (Z)

Item	<i>Description</i>	Plus	Minus
Z-1	Limitation intake of asylum seekers	pro	contra
Z-2	Limitation reunification of migrant families	pro	contra
Z-3	Limit access to social welfare for migrants	pro	contra
Z-4	Limitation asylum applications per migrant	pro	contra
Z-5	Forced return of rejected migrants	pro	contra
Z-6	No exemptions for migrant children	agree	disagree
Z-7	Illegal stay of migrants punishable by law	pro	contra
Z-8	<i>National</i> border controls to regulate migration in times of crisis	agree	disagree
Z-9	Tougher legal requirements migrants	pro	contra
Z-10	Easier evictions of migrants committing crimes	pro	contra

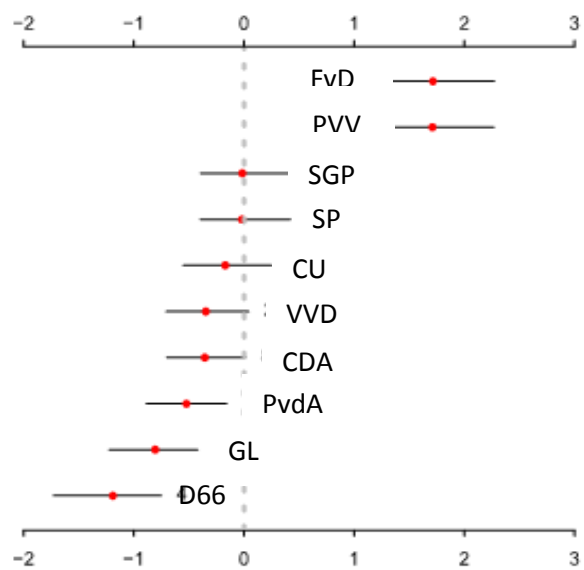
Items: Economic dimension (X)

Item	<i>Description</i>	Plus	Minus
X-1	Lowering the tax on capital	pro	contra
X-2	Lowering corporate income tax	pro	contra
X-3	Balanced budget	pro	contra
X-4	Retirement age back to 65 years	contra	pro
X-5	Lowering tax burden	pro	contra
X-6	More money for armed forces	pro	contra
X-7	Green taxes	contra	pro
X-8	Lowering motor vehicle tax	pro	contra
X-9	Less money development cooperation	pro	contra
X-10	Money for windmills / wind energy	contra	pro

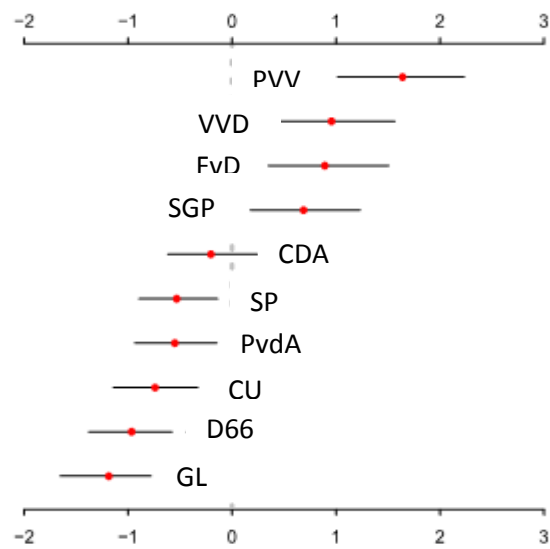
Mokken-scale analysis without 50+, DENK en PvdD.

Item	Loevinger's <i>Hi</i> (SE)	Loevinger's <i>Hi</i> (SE)	Loevinger's <i>Hi</i> (SE)
	EU-integration	Immigration	Economic
1	0.73 (0.12)	0.82 (0.08)	0.69 (0.08)
2	0.80 (0.20)	0.85 (0.16)	0.63 (0.10)
3	0.84 (0.09)	0.83 (0.09)	0.48 (0.21)
4	0.82 (0.07)	0.93 (0.05)	0.13 (0.24)
5	0.80 (0.13)	0.86 (0.06)	0.67 (0.17)
6	1.00 (0.00)	0.91 (0.05)	0.80 (0.06)
7	0.96 (0.03)	0.71 (0.13)	0.73 (0.12)
8	0.96 (0.03)	0.85 (0.11)	0.49 (0.19)
9	0.71 (0.15)	0.88 (0.05)	0.20 (0.27)
10	0.64 (0.25)	0.75 (0.16)	0.55 (0.13)
<i>H</i> scale	0.81 (0.10)	0.85 (0.05)	0.52 (0.13)

Confidence interval position parties on EU Integration



Confidence interval position parties on (Im)migrants



Confidence interval position parties on Economics

